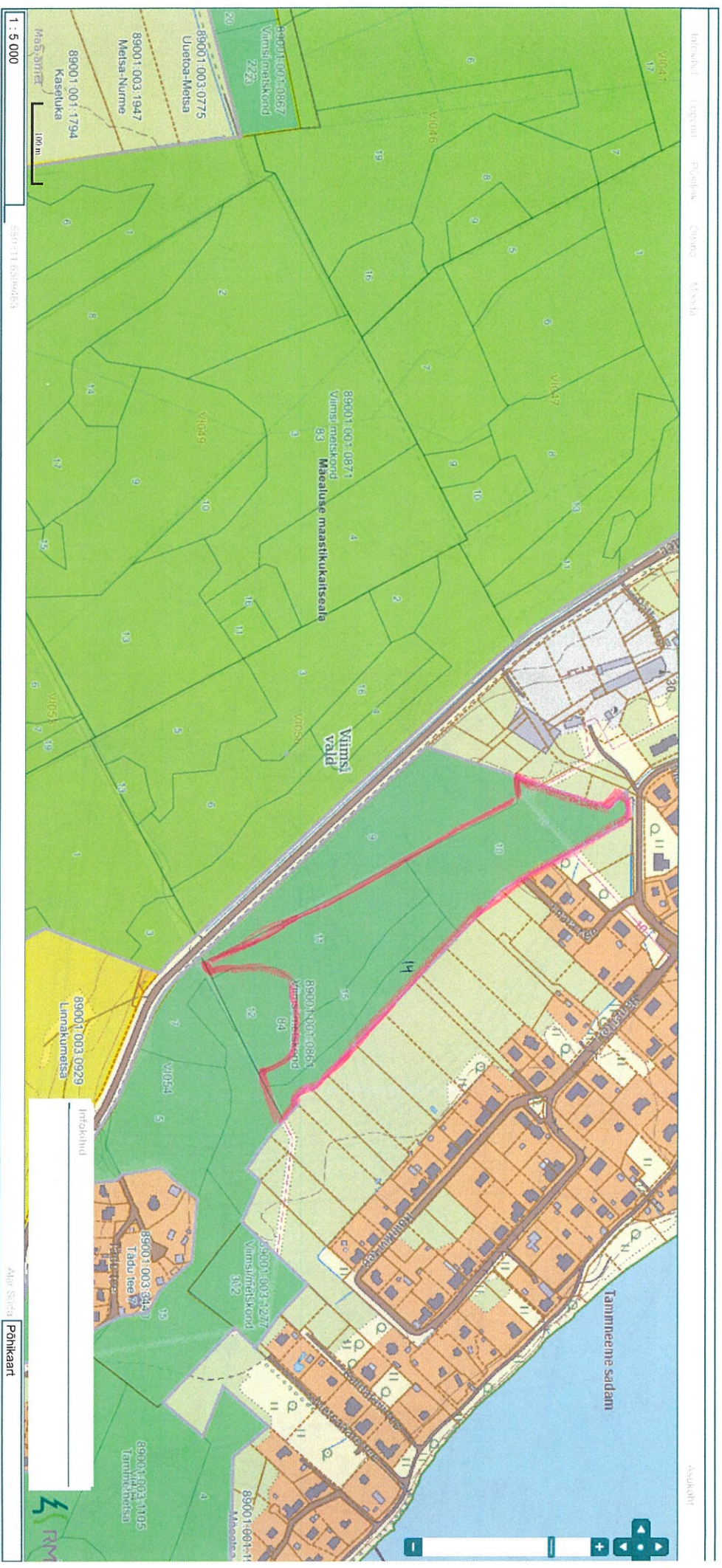




- Santaraine lui kaskalil 11050 valdudel 10, 11, 14, 15